

GFH Financial Group BSC

Regulatory Capital Reconciliation and Disclosures as at 31 December 2025

Statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation and reconciliation of published financial statements to regulatory reporting as at 31 December 2025.

The table below shows the link between the statement of financial position in the published financial statements (accounting statement of financial position) and the regulatory statement of financial position.

As at 31 December 2025	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as in published financial statements (In USD'000)	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as per Regulatory Reporting (In USD'000)	Reference
ASSETS			
Cash and bank balance	249,230	240,093	
<i>Of which Expected Credit Losses (ECL) resulting from adoption of FAS 30</i>	(74)	(74)	A
Treasury portfolio	5,291,923	5,289,851	
<i>Of which Expected Credit Losses (ECL) as per FAS 30</i>	(18,848)	(13,021)	A
Financing assets	2,529,917	2,529,917	
<i>Of which Expected Credit Losses (ECL) as per FAS 30</i>	(47,446)	(20,946)	A
Proprietary assets	3,075,844	3,098,387	
<i>Of which Expected Credit Losses (ECL) as per FAS 30</i>	(4,112)	(13)	A
<i>Of which non-significant investments in financial entities</i>	1	1	B
<i>Of which significant investments in the common stock of financial entity</i>	838	838	C
Receivables and other assets	1,000,405	915,366	
<i>Of which Expected Credit Losses (ECL) as per FAS 30</i>	(30,046)	(5,964)	A
Property and equipment	54,796	20,158	
Total assets	12,202,115	12,093,772	

As at 31 December 2025	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as in published financial statements (In USD'000)	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as per Regulatory Reporting (In USD'000)	Reference
LIABILITIES			
Clients' Accounts	335,400	335,400	
Placements from financial institutions	3,044,067	3,044,067	
Placements from non-financial institutions and individuals	1,280,091	1,280,091	
Term financing	2,523,516	2,514,391	
Other liabilities	563,891	553,159	
Total liabilities	7,746,965	7,727,108	
Equity of investment account holders	3,317,929	3,317,929	
OWNERS' EQUITY			
Share capital	1,015,637	1,015,637	D
Treasury shares	(158,578)	(158,578)	D
Statutory reserve	73,379	73,379	E
Fair value reserve	(27,370)	(27,370)	F
Other reserves	-	10,117	
Retained earnings	107,358	107,358	G
Share grant reserve	10,342	10,342	H
Total equity attributable to shareholders of the Bank	1,020,768	1,030,885	
Non-controlling interests	116,453	17,850	
<i>Of which Total minority interest in banking subsidiaries given recognition in CET1 capital</i>	-	17,850	I
Total owners' equity	1,137,221	1,048,735	

As at 31 December 2025	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as in published financial statements (In USD'000)	Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as per Regulatory Reporting (In USD'000)	Reference
Total liabilities, equity of investment account holders and owners' equity	12,202,115	12,093,772	

The table below shows the total assets and shareholders' equity of the Bank's subsidiaries as at 31 December 2025 which are not consolidated for capital adequacy calculation purposes.

Entity name	Principal activities	Total Assets* USD'000	Total Shareholders' equity * USD'000
Britus International School for Special Education W.L.L	Educational services	2,011	779
GFH Tower Real Estate WLL	Own & lease real estate	46,694	42,246
Harbour House Row Towers W.L.L.	Own & lease real estate	19,417	12,117
The Entertainer	Entertainment services	36,296	22,054
Morocco Rabat	Real Estate	29,849	24,756
C.Y. Holdings	Management and development of Commercial and Residential Real Estate properties	42,126	37,903
Al Areen Holding	Hospitality management services	35,446	6,832

**The numbers disclosed are before considering intercompany eliminations.*

Composition of Regulatory Capital as at 31 December 2025

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: instruments and reserves			
1.	Directly issued qualifying common share capital plus related stock surplus (Net of Treasury shares of USD 158,578)	857,059	D
2.	Retained earnings	107,358	G
3.	Accumulated other comprehensive income (and other reserves)	56,351	E+F+H
4.	<i>Not applicable</i>		
5.	Common share capital issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group CET1)	17,850	I
6.	Common Equity Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	1,038,618	
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments			
7.	Prudential valuation adjustments	-	
8.	Goodwill (net of related tax liability)	8,340	
9.	Other intangibles other than mortgage-servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	28,677	
10.	Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	
11.	Cash-flow hedge reserve	-	
12.	Shortfall of provisions to expected losses	-	
13.	Securitisation gain on sale (as set out in paragraph 562 of Basel II framework)	-	
14.	<i>Not applicable</i>		
15.	Defined-benefit pension fund net assets	-	
16.	Investments in own shares	-	
17.	Reciprocal cross-holdings in common equity	-	

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
18.	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
19.	Significant investments in the common stock of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
20.	Mortgage servicing rights (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
21.	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	-	
22.	Amount exceeding the 15% threshold	-	
23.	of which: significant investments in the common stock of financials	-	
24.	of which: mortgage servicing rights	-	
25.	of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences	-	
26.	CBB specific regulatory adjustments	-	
27.	Regulatory adjustments applied to Common Equity Tier 1 due to insufficient Additional Tier 1 and Tier 2 to cover deductions	-	
28.	Total regulatory adjustments to Common equity Tier 1	-	
29.	Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1)	1,001,601	
Additional Tier 1 capital: instruments			
30.	Directly issued qualifying Additional Tier 1 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	
31.	of which: classified as equity under applicable accounting standards	-	
32.	of which: classified as liabilities under applicable accounting standards	-	
33.	<i>Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Additional Tier 1</i>	-	

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
34.	Additional Tier 1 instruments (and CET1 instruments not included in row 5) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group AT1)	3,050	
35.	<i>of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out</i>	-	
36.	Additional Tier 1 capital before regulatory adjustments	3,050	
Additional Tier 1 capital: regulatory adjustments			
37.	Investments in own Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	
38.	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Additional Tier 1 instruments	-	
39.	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above 10% threshold)	-	
40.	Significant investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-	
41.	CBB specific regulatory adjustments	-	
42.	Regulatory adjustments applied to Additional Tier 1 due to insufficient Tier 2 to cover deductions	-	
43.	Total regulatory adjustments to Additional Tier 1 capital	-	
44.	Additional Tier 1 capital (AT1)	-	
45.	Tier 1 capital (T1 = CET1 + AT1)	1,004,651	
Tier 2 capital: instruments and provisions			
46.	Directly issued qualifying Tier 2 instruments plus related stock surplus	-	
47.	<i>Directly issued capital instruments subject to phase out from Tier 2</i>	-	
48.	Tier 2 instruments (and CET1 and AT1 instruments not included in rows 5 or 34) issued by subsidiaries and held by third parties (amount allowed in group Tier 2)	4,067	

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
49.	<i>of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out</i>	-	
50.	Provisions	40,018	A
51.	Tier 2 capital before regulatory adjustments	44,085	
Tier 2 capital: regulatory adjustments			
52.	Investments in own Tier 2 instruments	-	
53.	Reciprocal cross-holdings in Tier 2 instruments	-	
54.	Investments in the capital of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation, net of eligible short positions, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity (amount above the 10% threshold)	-	
55.	Significant investments in the capital banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (net of eligible short positions)	-	
56.	National specific regulatory adjustments	-	
57.	Total regulatory adjustments to Tier 2 capital	-	
58.	Tier 2 capital (T2)	44,085	
59.	Total capital (TC = T1 + T2)	1,048,736	
60.	Total risk weighted assets	6,309,105	
Capital ratios and buffers			
61.	Common Equity Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	15.88%	
62.	Tier 1 (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	15.92%	
63.	Total capital (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	16.62%	
64.	Institution specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation buffer plus countercyclical buffer requirements plus D-SIB buffer requirement, expressed as a percentage of risk weighted assets)		

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
		N/A	
65.	of which: capital conservation buffer requirement	N/A	
66.	of which: bank specific countercyclical buffer requirement	N/A	
67.	of which: D-SIB buffer requirement	N/A	
68.	Common Equity Tier 1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)	15.88%	
National minima including CCB (where different from Basel III)			
69.	CBB Common Equity Tier 1 minimum ratio	9.0%	
70.	CBB Tier 1 minimum ratio	10.5%	
71.	CBB total capital minimum ratio	12.5%	
Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)			
72.	Non-significant investments in the capital of other financials	1	B
73.	Significant investments in the common stock of financials	838	C
74.	Mortgage servicing rights (net of related tax liability)	-	
75.	Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	-	
76.	Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to 8 standardized approach (prior to application of cap)	40,018	A
77.	Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under 8 standardized approach	-	
78.	N/A	-	
79.	N/A	-	
Capital instruments subject to phase-out arrangements (only applicable between 1 Jan 2019 and 1 Jan 2024)			

Composition of Capital as at 31 December 2025 (In USD'000)			Source based on reference letters of the statement of financial position under the regulatory scope of consolidation
80.	Current cap on CET1 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	NA	
81.	Amount excluded from CET1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	NA	
82.	Current cap on AT1 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	NA	
83.	Amount excluded from AT1 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	NA	
84.	Current cap on T2 instruments subject to phase out arrangements	NA	
85.	Amount excluded from T2 due to cap (excess over cap after redemptions and maturities)	NA	

Disclosure template for main features of regulatory capital instrument		
1	Issuer	GFH Financial Group B.S.C
2	Unique identifier (e.g. CUSIP, ISIN or Bloomberg identifier for private placement)	GFH (DFM) GFH (ADX) GFH (BHB) GFH (KSE)
3	Governing law(s) of the instrument Regulatory treatment	All applicable laws and regulations in the Kingdom of Bahrain.
	Regulatory treatment	
4	Transitional CBB rules	Common Equity Tier 1
5	Post-transitional CBB rules	Common Equity Tier 1
6	Eligible at solo/group/group & solo	Group and solo
7	Instrument type (types to be specified by each jurisdiction)	Common equity shares
8	Amount recognized in regulatory capital (Currency in mil, as of most recent reporting date)	USD 1,016 million
9	Par value of instrument	USD 0.265
10	Accounting classification	Shareholders' equity
11	Original date of issuance	1999

Disclosure template for main features of regulatory capital instrument		
12	Perpetual or dated	<i>Not applicable</i>
13	Original maturity date	<i>Not applicable</i>
14	Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	<i>Not applicable</i>
15	Optional call date, contingent call dates and redemption amount	<i>Not applicable</i>
16	Subsequent call dates, if applicable Coupons / dividends	<i>Not applicable</i>
17	Dividends	Dividends as decided by the shareholders
18	Coupon rate and any related index	<i>Not applicable</i>
19	Existence of a dividend stopper	<i>Not applicable</i>
20	Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	Fully discretionary
21	Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	<i>Not applicable</i>
22	Noncumulative or cumulative	<i>Not applicable</i>
23	Convertible or non-convertible	<i>Not applicable</i>
24	If convertible, conversion trigger (s)	<i>Not applicable</i>
25	If convertible, fully or partially	<i>Not applicable</i>
26	If convertible, conversion rate	<i>Not applicable</i>
27	If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	<i>Not applicable</i>
28	If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	<i>Not applicable</i>
29	If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	<i>Not applicable</i>
30	Write-down feature	<i>Not applicable</i>
31	If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	<i>Not applicable</i>
32	If write-down, full or partial	<i>Not applicable</i>
33	If write-down, permanent or temporary	<i>Not applicable</i>
34	If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	<i>Not applicable</i>
35	Position in subordination hierarchy in liquidation (specify instrument type immediately senior to instrument)	<i>Not applicable</i>
36	Non-compliant transitioned features	<i>Not applicable</i>
37	If yes, specify non-compliant features	<i>Not applicable</i>